

# Exercise 1: $\bar{X}$ , $s^2$ , $s$

## Data: 40, 45, 50

Find:

Range: Subtract the smallest number from the largest number.

n: Count how many numbers there are

Mean ( $\bar{X}$ ): Add the numbers and divide by n

Degrees of freedom (df) (for variance): n-1

Variance ( $s^2$ ):

1. Subtract the mean from each number
2. Square the answer
3. Sum the squares
4. Divide by the degrees of freedom

Standard deviation (s): find the square root of the variance